March 6, 2023

Chairman Jason Smith 1139 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Ranking Richard Neal 1139 Longworth House Office Building Washington D.C. 20515 Chair Ron Wyden 219 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510-6200

Ranking Mike Crapo 219 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510-6200

Dear Chairmen Smith and Wyden and Ranking Members Neal and Crapo:

We are writing to urge you to address an urgent issue that has a potentially devastating economic impact on scientific innovation in the United States, our global competitiveness, and the small businesses leading this research throughout the country due to a new tax that is being applied to the March 15^{m} and April 15^{m} business tax filing deadline. Specifically, we request that you immediately defer the Internal Revenue Code section 174 amortization requirement of the research and experimental expenditures to stop this enormous tax from being imposed on businesses who have no way to pay the tax.

The 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) included legislation requiring taxpayers to capitalize a broad definition of "Research and Experimentation" (R&E) expenditures and depreciate them over five years, starting with the 2022 tax year. This tax change impacts scientific research across both small and large companies but is particularly devastating for small businesses developing scientific innovations that will incur tax bills on 2022 income that previously would have been offset by their R&E expenditures. It means companies will have to **pay taxes on 90% of the funds used to support their "R&E"** (similar to "R&D") expenses in 2022. For LLCs, this tax burden may pass through to the owner(s), who may then have a substantial tax burden on hundreds of thousands of dollars of unexpected "income", without any means of paying this tax. This could bankrupt many businesses providing critical research for patients and society.

The Small Business Innovation Research / Small Business Technology Transfer (SBIR/STTR) awardees, in particular, could be hurt the most as they will be forced to come up with cash to pay taxes on federal grants received, which was never budgeted for or included anywhere in the grant application. A typical Phase I SBIR/STTR grant is for \$250,000, representing the first significant income for a new business, often spun out of or in collaboration with an academic institution. With almost all of the \$250,000 being spent on R&E costs, prior to 2022, there would be no tax liability since the income of \$250,000 would be offset by the \$250,000 of R&E expenses. However, this new tax means in the 2022 tax year, a business can only deduct 10% of the R&E costs (for the first year, only 10% depreciation is allowed), so they will have to pay taxes on 90% of the grant income, or \$225,000. This will force the researchers to pay taxes for \$225,000 of "income" that was never actually received.

The purpose of the SBIR/STTR program is to stimulate technological innovation, meet federal research and development (R&D) needs, and increase commercialization to transition R&D into impact. The ~5,000 small businesses who received over \$3 billion in SBIR/STTR funds in 2022

are among some of the most innovative firms in our nation and all of them will be impacted by this unfair tax. Moreover, this new tax will not only harm these current SBIR/STTR awardees but will strongly disincentivize future innovative companies and entrepreneurs from applying for these funds or even entering the field of private sector scientific research. Many other businesses receiving other federal grants and investments from private foundations and VC funds will also fall under this new IRS definition of R&E.

In short, this new tax will harm entrepreneurs and businesses, cause financial turmoil and potential bankruptcy, and oppress innovation in America now and for years to come. Therefore, we respectfully request that you move quickly to defer the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) section 174 amortization requirement of the R&E expenditures. Given the rapidly approaching tax deadlines in March and April, your urgent attention to this matter is appreciated. Should you have any questions please contact Liz Powell, Esq., MPH at lpowell@G2Gconsulting.com or Eva Garland, Ph.D. at eva@evagarland.com.

Sincerely,

Liz Powell, ESQ., MPH Founder & President G2G Consulting Washington, DC

Eva Garland, Ph.D. CEO Eva Garland Consulting Raleigh, NC

Stephen J. Susalka, Ph.D., CLP, RTTP CEO AUTM Washington, DC

Kelly Drew, Ph.D. Owner and CEO Be Cool Pharmaceutics Fairbanks, AK

G. Yancey Gillespie, Ph.D. Chief Scientific Officer Treovir, Inc. Birmingham, AL

Aayush Thakur Board Member Connect Dynamics, Inc. DBA FR8relay Bentonville, AR

Oliver Graudejus, Ph.D. Founder BMSEED Mesa, AZ

Kira Burns CEO Gravitrex Phoenix, AZ

Colleen Legzdins, Ph.D. VP Technology OXByEL Technologies, Inc. Phoenix, AZ William E. Offenberg Chairman and Chief Executive Officer Recognition AnalytiX, Inc. Phoenix, AZ

Keith Stoneback Managing Director Lanesborough LLC Scottsdale, AZ

Richard Besserman, MD Chief Scientific Officer ZXEREX Corporation Scottsdale, AZ

Reena Zutshi President & CEO, Owner Luceome Biotechnologies, LLC Tucson, AZ

David Woods CEO Neurobehavioral Systems, Inc. Albany, CA

Sheryl Flynn PT, Ph.D. CEO Blue Marble Rehab Inc, dba Blue Marble Health Altadena, CA

Adrian Parrales Research Associate Neurobehavioral Systems Berkeley, CA

Peter Pebler CTO Neurobehavioral Systems Berkeley, CA

David Grant President Battery Streak Camarillo, CA Dan Alpern VP Marketing Battery Streak Camarillo, CA

Bruno Kajiyama CEO Photozig, Inc. Campbell, CA

Mark A. Bernard, Ph.D. President & CEO Capienda Biotech LLC Carlsbad, CA

Stuart Bussell, Ph.D. President Verpond Carlsbad, CA

Marinela Gombosev COO SPARK Neuro Corona Del Mar, CA

Xina Quan Co-founder & CEO PyrAmes Inc. Cupertino, CA

Michael Santiago, Ph.D. CEO FloraPulse Davis, CA

Ishita M. Shah CEO Matrubials Inc Davis, CA

Gino Cortopassi, PhD CEO Buto Corporation Davis, CA Kristin M. Cooper CEO Grant Management Associates Durham, CA

Alex Savtchenko, Ph.D. Senior VP, Corporate Strategy Nanotools Bioscience Encinitas, CA

Wael M. El Shamy, Ph.D. Professor VARONA.LLC Encinitas, CA

Herb Sarnoff CEO Infixion Bioscience, Inc Escondido, CA

Jason Wang COO Automat Solutions, Inc. Fremont, CA

Assad Kazeminu Founder & CEO AJK Biopharmaceutical Irvine, CA

Muhammad Mujeeb-U-Rahman CEO IMS Inc. Irvine, CA

Joanne Ly, Ph.D. Assistant Specialist University of California, Irvine Irvine, CA

William C. Tang, Ph.D. Professor University of California, Irvine Irvine, CA Ned Ahdoot CEO TRID System Los Angeles, CA

Sako Karakozian Dentist Dental Design Studio City Los Angeles, CA

Elena Molokanova, Ph.D. CEO NeuranoBioscience La Jolla, CA

Byron Ward President Wayfarer Aircraft Research & Development La Mesa, CA

Russ Lehrman, Ph.D. CEO BioSuperior Technology, Inc. Los Altos, CA

Harry Garland, Ph.D. Chairman Garland Actuarial LLC Los Altos Hills, CA

Yemi Onakunle, Ph.D. CEO Mabswitch Inc. Los Angeles, CA

Jeff Bird Managing Director Sutter Hill Ventures Menlo Park, CA

Maxwell Goodman President Applied Physics Systems Mountain View, CA Melis Yilmaz Balban, Ph.D. CEO Neurosmart Inc. Mountain View, CA

Wayne Rickard CEO Terecircuits Corporation Mountain View, CA

Maria Artunduaga, MD, MPH, MTM Founder & CEO Samay, Inc. Mountain View, CA

Aynun Nahar Begum CEO NeyroblastGX LLC Murrieta, CA

Dr. Sharma Kristipati President ENDOCRINETECH Newark, CA

Tara Ghazi, Ph.D. COO MALCOVA, Inc. Newark, CA

Nicole Reisert, CPA Corporate Tax Manager ADC CPA Newburyport, CA

Laura Lynn Gonzalez CEO Dynamoid Oakland, CA

Arun Sethuraman CEO Crely Inc. Oxnard, CA Robert Gellibolian, Ph.D. Founder &. CEO CellectGen, Inc. Pasadena, CA

Adam Markaryan Chief Research Officer CellectGen, Inc. Pasadena, CA

Marie Csete, MD, Ph.D. CEO OkuloVision Inc Pasadena, CA

Kambiz Behzadi, MD President Behzadi Medical Corporation LLC Pleasanton, CA

Wolff M. Kirsch, MD Chairman Emeritus Karamedica, Inc. Redlands, CA

Roland Ludlow CEO US Kidney Research Corporation Roseville, CA

Alejandro Mendoza Founder AmCyt, Inc. Sacramento, CA

Darryl D'Lima, MD, Ph.D. CSO Active4D San Diego, CA

Marilyn Bruno CEO Aequor Inc. San Diego, CA Mark S. Wilson CEO Endure Biotherapeutics, Inc. San Diego, CA

Satheesh Ravula, Ph.D. Chief Business Officer Epigen Biosciences San Diego, CA

Fabio C. Tucci, Ph.D. COO Epigen Biosciences San Diego, CA

Graham Beaton, Ph.D. President & CSO Epigen Biosciences San Diego, CA

Joseph Hansen, CPA/Attorney Co-Founder/Senior Financial Advisor Jaan Biotherapeutics LLC San Diego, CA

Eric Gosink, Ph.D. Senior VP, Corporate Strategy Karamedica, Inc San Diego, CA

Becky Beattie CEO LaunchBio, Inc. San Diego, CA

Christian Elliott Founder MyBrainTest San Diego, CA

Andrew Rudd CEO Palm Therapeutics, Inc. San Diego, CA Yury Miller, MD, Ph.D. Professor, UC San Diego and Co-Founder Raft Pharmaceuticals LLC San Diego, CA

Prashant Khade Founder & President Ribo-Therapeutics, LLC San Diego, CA

Beth Anne Baber Founder & CEO STORM Real World Health, Inc. San Diego,CA

Michael K. Gilson, MD, Ph.D. Co-Founder, Verachem LLC Professor UC San Diego San Diego, CA

Pranav Sharma CEO Xosomix San Diego, CA

Jonathan Gumucio, Ph.D. Associate Director Character Biosciences San Francisco, CA

Russell Andersson Co- Founder RapidFort, Inc San Francisco, CA

Amy Yue CEO CPA Insight Inc. San Jose, CA

Loriel May CFO IRR, Inc. Santa Barbara, NC Caryn Bradley, Ph.D. CEO CB Enterprises Santa Monica, CA

Brock Greene CEO Oligo Nation Sebastopol, CA

Amy Li Founder & CEO Dance4Healing Sunnyvale, CA

David Marx, Ph.D. Advisor Battery Streak Thousand Oaks, CA

Kayte Edson Founder & CEO BioMark Oncology Corp. Thousand Oaks, CA

Todd Bell CFO IXI Technology Yorba Linda, CA

Urs Ochsner Founder & CEO Crestone, Inc. Boulder, CO

Shannon Rodriguez COO InDevR, Inc. Boulder, CO

Hannah Parsons COO Barn Owl Tech, Inc. Colorado Springs, CO Sheana Bull, Ph.D., MPH CEO Clinic Chat LLC Denver, CO

Ashley Davis Manager Cytoskeleton Inc. Denver, CO

Jamie Haggard CEO Green Sun Medical Fort Collins, CO

Brent L. Carpenter Director of Quality, New Product and Sustaining PharmaJet, Inc. Golden, CO

Nancy Lillie Marketing Lead PharmaJet, Inc. Golden, CO

Denice Borst Office Manager PharmaJet, Inc. Golden, CO

Gerard Calderone Product Engineer PharmaJet, Inc. Golden, CO

Heather Callender-Potters Co-Founder PharmaJet, Inc. Golden, CO

Brian Schaible, Ph.D. President & CEO Sporain Microsystems, Inc. Lafayette, CO Sara Jennings CEO Orion Labs LLC Nunn, CO

David Maass President Flightware Inc. Guilford, CT

Brenda L. McConnell Founder and Managing Partner Green Wave Power Systems. LLC Haddam, CT

William Korinek, Ph.D. CEO Astrocyte Pharmaceuticals Mystic, CT

Choukri Ben Mamoun, Ph.D. Professor of Medicine Microbial Pathogenesis and Pathology Yale School of Medicine New Haven, CT

Al Mashal, Ph.D. CEO Current Surgical Inc. Washington, DC

John Lewis Executive Director Heart Valve Voice US Washington, DC

Sherine Chan, Ph.D. CEO Neuroene Therapeutics Washington, DC

Rishi Khan President Extreme Scale Solutions Newark, DE Gregory S. Hutchings, Ph.D. President Lectrolyst LLC Wilmington, DE

Steven Benner Ph.D. President Firebird Biomolecular Sciences LLC Alachua, FL

Robert Levine President ArchieMD. Boca Raton, FL

Binh Ly CEO Lilyza, LLC Fort Lauderdale, FL

Robert N. Schmidt MS, MBA, JD, PE Co-Chairman Small Business Technology Council Fort Myers, FL

Matthew Feinsod, MD CEO F Square Medical LLC Fort Lauderdale, FL

Blake Richardson CEO EaseAlert, LLC Largo, FL

Bianca Ruiz COO Avantyx, LLC Miami, FL

Mario Stevenson. Ph.D. Professor Department of Medicine University of Miami Miami, FL Kimberly A. Ramsey CFO Evren Technologies, Inc. Newberry, FL

Weaver Gaines Chairman & CEO Evren Technologies, Inc. Newberry, FL

Sandra Rieger CEO Avantyx Pharmaceuticals, LLC Palmetto Bay, FL

Delia DeBuc, Ph.D. CEO iScreen 2 Prevent LLC Pembroke Pines, FL

Vince Macri Founder NeuroJungle, LLC Tallahassee, FL

William R Patterson President Taste of the Classics, Inc. Tampa, FL

Richard A Carlisle Founder and Managing Partner Vulcan Technologies LLC Valrico, FL

Mark Gerber, MD President Spectrum Medical Technologies Vero Beach, FL

Tzvetelin Iordanov, Ph.D. Professor of Chemistry Georgia Southwestern State University Americus, GA Wade Rellergert CEO IonicScale LLC Atlanta, GA

Jonathan R Tucker, CPA, MAcc Principal KBKG Atlanta, GA

Jelena Vukasinovic CEO Lena Biosciences Atlanta, GA

Tyler Tatum Principal Ripple Technology Atlanta, GA

Eun Jung Choi CEO Spave Science Inc. Atlanta, GA

Chris Heaton VP of Business Development StethX Microsystems Inc. Atlanta, GA

Rex Jakobovits, Ph.D. President Experiad LLC dba Motivity Honolulu, HI

Mark Gordon Distinguished Professor Iowa State University Ames, IA

Marion Chiattello CTO Exion Labs, Inc. Cedar Falls, IA Dan Herway CTO Idaho Scientific Boise, ID

Scott Brusaw, MSEE President & CEO Solar Roadways Incorporated Sagle, ID

Nicholas Sather, Ph.D. CEO Amphix Bio, Inc. Chicago, IL

Paul Couston Co-Founder and CTO Ascent Integrated Tech Chicago, IL

Alex Gorsuch, MS-IE Co-Founder and CTO Ascent Integrated Tech Chicago, IL

Amanda Schalk COO Enzyme by Design Chicago, IL

Jack M. Kloeber Jr., Ph.D., LTC US Army (Ret.) CEO MicroMGx Inc. Chicago, IL

George D. Pappas CEO Schedule1 Therapeutics Chicago, IL

Terrance Walless, DPT, GCS, MBA CEO Smyl Fitness Rx, LLC Chicago, IL Peter Farmakis CEO Covira Surgical North Chicago, IL

Adam Hamilton Research Scientist University of Illinois Urbana, IL

Jonathan Merrell CEO Compact Medical Inc. Indianapolis, IN

Stephen Sutter President CreateAbility Concepts, Inc. Indianapolis, IN

Timothy Richardson Senior Research Professor Indiana University School of Medicine Indianapolis, IN

James Schulz CFO Monon Bioventures Indianapolis, IN

Benjamin Hoggan Director of Derisking and Venture Acceleration University of Notre Dame, IDEA Center South Bend, IN

John A. Cadwalader CEO Worldwide Innovations & Technologies, Inc. Lenexa, KS

Mark A. Fauci President and CEO Gen Nine, Inc. Covington, KY Marc Stone President Stonebridge Hospitality Frankfort, KY

David H Coles Retired Frankfort, KY

Stefan Stamm Professor and CEO CircCure Lexington, KY

Justin Welden CFO, Vice President CircCure Corporation Lexington, KY

Janelle Molloy, Ph.D. Founder Iridesce, Inc. Lexington, KY

Maria Labreveux Executive Director KSTC Lexington, KY

Sydney Rogers Research Technician Lepidext Inc Lexington, KY

Megha Kalsi & MK Doctor Lepidext Inc. Lexington, KY

Angelika Fath-Goodin, Ph.D. COO ParaTechs Corporation Lexington, KY Barbara Stone Senior Research Scientist ParaTechs Corporation Lexington, KY

Lora Stone Research Assistant ParaTechs Corporation Lexington, KY

Douglas Van Pelt, Ph.D. COO Synaptek Lexington, KY

Eric Hartman Senior Associate Director, Commercialization University of Kentucky, Office of Technology Commercialization Lexington, KY

Scott E Stuckey CEO Inquiry Technologies, LLC London, KY

Gary Loge President & Chief Scientist Aptametrix Louisville, KY

Claudio Maldonado President & CEO EndoProtech, Inc. Louisville, KY

Dawn Forbes, MD, MS CEO NASCEND PBC Louisville, KY

Jeff Cummins CEO vCardio, Inc Louisville, KY Alli Truttmann CEO & Founder Wicked Sheets, LLC Louisville, KY

Stephen Carrithers, Ph.D. President AmDx PrognostX, Inc and Seqela, Inc Pewee Valley, KY

Shuchi Khurana CEO & President Addiguru Baton Rouge, LA

Charles Hartman Managing Member Refined Imaging, LLC Baton Rouge, LA

Kristopher Khalil, MBA Executive Director New Orleans BioInnovation Center New Orleans, LA

Dr. Grayson Gremillion Founder Simplybreathe LLC New Orleans, LA

Eric Lee Chief Technology Officer Venova Technologies Acton, MA

Nasser Rafiee Founder and CEO Transmural Systems LLC Andover, MA

Alexander Vinitsky, Ph.D. President Affina Biotechnologies Boston, MA Jong Woo Lee Associate Professor of Neurology Brigham and Women's Hospital Boston, MA

Rania A Hassan CEO erli.ai Inc. Boston, MA

Magali Soumillon Co-founder & CEO Flexomics LLC Boston, MA

Ilya Ilyin, Ph.D., MBA CEO General Biophysics LLC Boston, MA

Cait Brumme CEO MassChallenge Boston, MA

Srinivas Sridhar Professor Northeastern University Boston, MA

Frederic Vigneault, Ph.D. Chief Scientific Officer Unravel Biosciences Boston, MA

Liz Earley Chief Business Officer Venova Technologies Boston, MA

Dennis Merrill Vice President, Engineering and Manufacturing Redshift Bio Boxborough, MA Daniel Goldman, Ph.D. Chief Scientific Officer Constantiam Biosciences, Inc. Cambridge, MA

Kasper Roet CEO QurAlis Cambridge, MA

Emily Man, MS Cofounder and CEO Venova Technologies Cambridge, MA

Edward Ahn Principal X-FACTOR CAPITAL Dover, MA

Stephen Rogers Owner Experience Developers Duxbury, MA

Piali De, Ph.D. CEO Senscio Systems Harvard, MA

Nikki Borman CEO Borman & Company, LLC Holliston, MA

Jerome Fanucci President ZKxKZ LLC Lexington, MA

Craig Patterson CFO Celero Systems, Inc Lincoln, MA Adam Hacking, Ph.D. Founder and CEO Regenx Lowell, MA

Brittany Leary, CPA, MBA Partner ADC CPA Newburyport, MA

Freedric Schiffer, MD CEO MindLight, LLC Newton, MA

A. Douglas Peabody, JD, MBA Chairman & CEO Ceracuity, Inc. Osterville, MA

Charles H. Rogers, Ph.D. CEO Opus KSD, Inc. Pembroke, MA

Brad Poulsen, Ph.D. CSO Altigg Therapeutics, Inc. Quincy, MA

Maria Sippola-Thiele COO/CBO Chaperone Therapeutics, Inc. Salem, MA

Marc Bucalo, CPA President and CEO g2 Consultant, Inc. Wakefield, MA

Stacy Swider VP Investments MassVentures Waltham, MA Bob Jenney Design Engineer Bob Jenney Designs Wellesley, MA

Susan Luo, CFA, MBA Co-founder Mulberry Biotherapeutics Wellesley, MA

Susan Perrine President and Chief Medical Officer Phoenicia BioScience Weston, MA

Rany Busold VP electrosurgical therapies Transmural Systems Winchester, MA

Larry Andler CPA Partner LGA LLP Woburn, MA

Alfredo A Celedon CEO Scanogen Inc. Baltimore, MD

Parag Karmarkar Founder and President SIGT LLC Baltimore, MD

Rose Maria Li, Ph.D., MBA President & CEO ROSE LI AND ASSOCIATES, INC Bethesda, MD

Erin Allen President Contemporaries Clarksville, MD Ginette Serrero, Ph.D. CEO A&G Pharmaceutical, Inc. Columbia, MD

Richard Jaepyeong Cha Founder and Chief Scientific Officer Optosurgical, LLC Columbia, MD

Yoseph Kim, MSE CEO Optosurgical, LLC Columbia, MD

Chris Daly COO CHADIS, Inc Frederick, MD

Michael Jay, Ph.D. Emeritus Professor GardenPharm Frederick, MD

Troy Turner Founder and CEO Mesquite Road Consulting Frederick, MD

Simon Webb, Ph.D. CSO VeraChem LLC Frederick, MD

Ashwin Kulkarni Co-Founder miRecule Gaithersburg, MD

Michael Potter CEO VeraChem LLC Germantown, MD Mason Scuderi President d'Vinci Interactive Hagerstown, MD

Davood Tashayyod Managing Director Lumo Imaging LLC Rockville, MD

Daniel Trujillo Chief Accounting Officer NeuroCytonix Rockville, MD

Pan Zheng, MD, Ph.D. Co-Founder and Chief Medical Officer OncoC4, Inc. Rockville, MD

Reza Seifabadi, Ph.D. COO PediaMetrix Rockville, MD

Richard A Bendis CEO BioHealth Innovation Rockville, MD

Raj Shekhar, Ph.D. Founder and President AusculTech Dx Silver Spring, MD

Susan An CEO SoKat Woodstock, MD

Malcolm Kahn President and CEO NOTA Laboratories Ann Arbor, MI Elke Lipka CEO TSRL, Inc. Ann Arbor, MI

Becky Aistrup Managing Partner BBC Entrepreneurial Training and Consulting Chelsea, MI

Stephen LeBeau, Ph.D. President nanoMAG LLC Livonia, MI

Shelly Sowers, CPA, MBA CFO Michigan CFO LLC Plymouth, MI

Michael Kohane Ph.D. Owner Kohane Technologies LLC Chanhassen, MN

Claude Tihon, Ph.D. President & CEO CT Resources/AplosMedical Eden Prairie, MN

Hans Iverson CEO IHB Technologies, Inc. Minneapolis, MN

Ryan Balko Principal Eschara Medical Rogers, MN

Cuthbert Simpkins, MD Founder and Chief Innovation Officer Vivacelle Bio, Inc. Kansas City, MO Jianxin Bao, Ph.D. CEO Gateway Biotechnology St. Louis, MO

Bryan J Witherbee CEO Agragene St. Louis, MO

Stephanie Hallahan CEO Medical Guidance Systems, LLC St. Louis, MO

Prof. Dennis W. Smith, Jr. Prof. of Chemistry / R&D Director Mississippi State University / Hand Technologies, LLC Starkville, MS

David Driscoll, Ph.D. President Storm Castle Technical Products Belgrade, MT

Xiaohu Yao CEO Atom Bioworks Inc Cary, NC

Keith Gausmann Partner Blur Product Development Cary, NC

Bridget McMinn, MA Senior Consultant McChin Group Cary, NC

Krista Kostansek Corporate Sales Lenovo Cary, NC Lisa Li Director of R&D Accunovo Biotechnologies Inc. Chapel Hill, NC

Mike Provance, Ph.D. Managing Partner Alpine Growth Partners Chapel Hill, NC

W Bennett Love VP / CFO BioKier, Inc Chapel Hill, NC

Jeff Krukin Principal & Co-Founder Earth-Space Commerce Advisors, LLC Chapel Hill, NC

Xiaomei Li Director of R&D LED RADIOFLUIDICS CORP Chapel Hill, NC

Mark A Patrick Business owner Rheology Testing Services Chapel Hill, NC

Thomas B Grimes SVP, Business Development Spotlight Solar, Inc. Chapel Hill, NC

Zhanhong Wu President Tripill Biotechnology, Corp. Chapel Hill, NC

Troy F. Dugo CEO Wearable Defense, LLC Charlotte, NC Christopher Sims, MD President Altis Biosystems, Inc Durham, NC

Paula Barngrover CEO Alura Durham, NC

William M Heim, MS, MBA COO BioAesthetics Corporation Durham, NC

Royston Carter, Ph.D. Principal Consultant Biotechnology Research and Consulting Durham, NC

Alexander Kinev, Ph.D. CEO Creative Scientist, Inc. Durham, NC

Bradley Estes, Ph.D. President and CEO Cytex Therapeutics, Inc. Durham, NC

Christine Estes Director of Business and Finance CytexOrtho Durham, NC

Howie Levinson, MD Chief Medical Officer Deep Blue Medical Advances Durham, NC

Lesley Marson, Ph.D. VP Preclinical R&D Dignify Therapeutics Durham, NC Karl B. Thor, Ph.D. Chief Scientific Officer Dignify Therapeutics, LLC Durham, NC

Aaron Franklin Professor Duke University Durham, NC

Runze Huang CEO ExLattice Durham, NC

Philip Verghis CEO & co-founder Klever Insight Durham, NC

Charles Askew, Ph.D. President and Founder NabGen, Inc. Durham, NC

Mike Blank, Ph.D. Content Developer Neurobehavioral Systems Durham, NC

Zehra Parlak, Ph.D. CEO QATCH Technologies Durham, NC

Alexander Ross Software & Firmware Engineer QATCH Technologies Durham, NC

John Clemons CFO Ramona Optics Durham, NC Emerson Huitt Founder and CEO Snthesis Inc Durham, NC

Nikki Heron CFO Tavros Therapeutics, Inc. Durham, NC

Gwen Gilbert Yueh Owner Tax preparation Durham, NC

Jason Kralic, Ph.D. CEO and Co-founder Tellus Therapeutics, Inc. Durham, NC

Hafeez Dhalla CEO Theia Imaging LLC Durham, NC

Hortense Dodo President/Senior Scientist IngateyGen LLC Elizabeth City, NC

Dr. Liam M. Duffy Sole Founder and Chief Technical Officer Moires Instruments, LLC Elon, NC

Shirley Chao General Manager PestStop LLC Fayetteville, NC

Ralph Lloyd President Lloyd Technologies, Inc Fayetteville, NC Anthony L. Dellinger, Ph.D. President, Founder Kepley BioSystems, Inc. Greensboro, NC

Lok R. Pokhrel, Ph.D. Owner Manager a BioNaTech LLC Greenville, NC

Shawn R Wyatt Owner Scout Scientific LLC Greenville, NC

Jitka Virag President, CSO founder VitalEphX Greenville, NC

Jun Wang President Nanodiagnostic Technology, LLC Kannapolis, NC

Steven Noyce CEO Versametrics LLC Mebane, NC

Guy Carpenter President Bear Fiber, Inc. Morganton, NC

Feysel Yalcin Yamaner CEO Clearsens Inc. Morrisville, NC

Joseph C Ruiz, Ph.D. President Enzerna Biosciences Morrisville, NC Bir Gujral CEO Innogen Incorporated LLC Morrisville, NC

Sue Mecham, Ph.D. CEO NALA Membranes Morrisville, NC

Ken Purchase COO Trio Labs Morrisville, NC

Nanguneri Nirmala CEO Vindhya Data Science Morrisville, NC

Christopher Crean, MS CEO, Principal Consultant Xyzagen Pittsboro, NC

Amy Young CEO Callahan-Young LLC Raleigh, NC

Dr. Brittany Barreto CEO FemTech Focus Raleigh, NC

Samuel Hudson CSO Karamedica, Inc. Raleigh, NC

Allison London Brown CEO LUMINELLE Raleigh, NC Michael Stocum, MS President & Founder Personalized Medicine Partners, LLC Raleigh, NC

Kevin Causey CEO Predictive, LLC Raleigh, NC

Tom Welsh President Revware, Inc. Raleigh, NC

Ashley C. Brown, Ph.D. CEO Selsym Biotech Inc Raleigh, NC

Dr. Stephen Furst CEO Smart Material Solutions, Inc. Raleigh, NC

Nichole Cates, Ph.D. Vice President of Research and Development Smart Material Solutions, Inc. Raleigh, NC

Subba Katamreddy, Ph.D. President SPV Therapeutics Raleigh, NC

Joshua Pierce, Ph.D. President and CEO Synoxa Sciences, Inc Raleigh, NC

Joan Pierce Finance | Operations Synoxa Sciences, Inc. Raleigh, NC Charles Dykes CEO Ummino Raleigh, NC

Carlos Dedesma, Ph.D., MBA CEO, Founder Vizma.ai Raleigh, NC

Ed Burgard, Ph.D. President Dignify Therapeutics Research Triangle Park, NC

Mary A Katofiasc Director of Operations Dignify Therapeutics Research Triangle Park, NC

Krista Covey President First Flight Venture Center Research Triangle Park, NC

Thomas J. Mercolino, Ph.D. President & CEO Verinetics, Inc. Research Triangle Park, NC

Walker A. Long, MD President & CEO GeneBiology, Inc. Research Triangle Park, NC

Amanda Elam CEO/Co-founder Galaxy Diagnostics, Inc. Research Triangle Park, NC

Anindya Mukherjee Founder and CEO Phaxtec, Inc. Wake Forest, NC Robert T. Fischer Owner Repair Right Fix Fast Inc. Wilmington, NC

Gary L. Madsen, Ph.D. President and CEO ProTransit Nanotherapy, Inc. Omaha, NE

Marc Eichenberger Officer UNHInnovation Durham, NH

Kaitlyn Morse, Ph.D., MBA CEO VaxSyna Franklin, NH

Jake Reder, Ph.D. CEO/Director, New Ventures/PI Celdara Medical/Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth/DRIVEN Accelerator Hub Hanover, NH

Dr. Paul Diefenbach CTO Enable Games LLC Collingswood, NJ

Madhu Stemmermann CEO SunRay Scientific Inc. Eatontown, NJ

Gerald F. Bills, Ph.D. Proprietor Microbial World LLC Edison, NJ

Victoria Pereira CEO and Founder Otava Inc Moorestown, NJ Paul D Jeffrey Founder PJ BioPharma Solutions Ortley Beach, NJ

Joseph Huang MicroDysis, Inc. Princeton, NJ

Michael Stevens, PharmD CEO StimBiotics, Inc Princeton, NJ

Vladimir Egorov, Ph.D. CEO Advanced Tactile Imaging, Inc. Trenton, NJ

Stephen Parent, Ph.D. Co-Founder and VP Business Strategy & Development Kathera Bioscience Inc Union, NJ

Derrick Hull, Ph.D. CEO Cochi LLC Albuquerque, NM

Edwin M Nemoto, Ph.D. CEO Shearit, LLC Albuquerque, NM

Karen Crow CEO NeuroGeneces Santa Fe, NM

Snezna Rogelj Professor New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology Socorro, NM Stephen Yelity President & CEO BusStim, LLC Bronx, NY

Dr. Ted Kirsch CEO CaperRX, Inc. Bronx, NY

Thelma R. Liverpool President THANNI Holding Corp. Bronx, NY

Madison Maxey CEO Loomia Technologies, Inc. Brooklyn, NY

Bill Rader CEO Efferent Labs, Inc. Buffalo, NY

Sharon Hensley Alford, Ph.D. CIO Vizlitics Inc. Chappaqua, NY

Barry Katz CEO Operant Systems Inc. Flushing, NY

Simon Zhang President Apital Inc New York, NY

Ivan Mishanin COO & co-founder Brainify.AI New York, NY Taub T Swartz Chief Financial Officer Karamedica, Inc. New York, NY

Claudia FE Kirsch, MD Chief Medical Advisor Karamedica, Inc. New York, NY

Thomas D. Hull, Ph.D. Research Director Talkspace New York, NY

Sam Farah, MD Founder F Square Medical New York, NY

Beth Wachter, MBA President & Founder Efficacity, llc New York, NY

Damon W. Diehl, Ph.D. Director of Technology Integration NextCorps Rochester, NY

Kevin Gu Founder and Managing Member Astrabeam LLC Scarsdale, NY

Alexander Poltorak, Ph.D. President Neuroenhancement Lab, Inc. Suffern, NY

Lorenzo D'Amico, Ph.D. CEO Triton Bio, Inc Syracuse, NY Karen L. Snyder, MEd Principal KLS Consulting & Project Mgt Akron, OH

Sundara K Manickam, MD Cleveland Clinic Avon Hospital Avon, OH

Peter O'Neill President PedialyDx Inc. Bratenahl, OH

Richard Middaugh CSO Aatru Medical LLC Cleveland, OH

Jeff Ustin, MD, MSEE Chief Medical Officer Aatru, UH Cleveland, OH

Jeffrey Lietzke, MA, JD CEO Anemed, Inc. Cleveland, OH

Bob Arnoff President Arnoff and Associates Inc. Cleveland, OH

Dr. Nicholas James Greco, Ph.D. Scientific Consultant, Stem Cells and Regenerative Medicine Adjunct Assistant Professor Case Western Reserve University Cleveland, OH

Arnon Chait President & CEO Cleveland Diagnostics, Inc. Cleveland, OH Michael Halliburton Sr. Director of Finance Cleveland Diagnostics, Inc. Cleveland, OH

Oliver Smith President & CEO Innogized Technologies Cleveland, OH

Sarah Smith Co Founder & COO Innogized Technologies Cleveland, OH

Onas Bolton Founder & CEO Octet Scientific, Inc. Cleveland, OH

Bob Arnoff Founder Quality of Life to Nth Degree Cleveland, OH

Russ Donda Managing Partner Solomon Growth, LLC Cleveland, OH

AkuSika Nkomomackey Founder & CEO Africa House International Cleveland, OH

Dr. Vinod K.Goel Board Member Centerline Biomedical Inc. Cleveland, OH

Andrew Crofton, Ph.D. President and CEO Karamedica Cleveland Heights, OH Matt Dye CoolYield Labs LLC Columbus, OH

Willa Bluestone Director, Policy and Workforce Strategies Ohio Life Sciences Columbus, OH

Izabela Gierach CEO Protein Capture Science Columbus, OH

Sheri Chaney Jones CEO SureImpact, Inc. Columbus, OH

Zhiqing Cheng President Innovision, LLC. Dayton, OH

Thomas Wells Vice President Dayton Aerospace, Inc. Dayton, OH

Robert N. Schmidt, MS, MBA, JD, PE Chairman Great Lakes NeuroTechnologies Inc. Independence, OH

Xiaoting Zhang President and Founder RNA Nanotherapeutics LLC Mason, OH

Nick D Giarelli Founder Disinfection Technology Solutions Mentor, OH Lauren Good Vice President of Finance The Technology House Ltd. Streetsboro, OH

Farzad Ahmadi CEO & Owner Trance Medical, LLC Youngstown, OH

Pratul Agarwal Founder and CEO Arium BioLabs Edmond, OK

Melissa E Munroe, MD, Ph.D. Principal Investigator and Scientist Progentec Diagnostics, Inc. Oklahoma City, OK

Michele O'Hara Executive Director Opportunity Knocks Bend, OR

Dr. Thale C Jarvis Co-Founder and VP of Research & Development Crestone, Inc Langlois, OR

Jeanne Hahne, RN MSN CEO FaceView Mask, LLC Medford, OR

Jonathan Maderic Owner & Engineer JMad Creations, LLC. Bethlehem, PA

Dave Jobes, Ph.D. President Mid-Atlantic BioTherapeutics, Inc. Doylestown, PA Joseph Patrick Connell CEO NeuEsse Inc. Dunbar, PA

Michael Linacre CFO Innovative Solutions & Support Exton, PA

Andrew Reaume, Ph.D. MBA President & CEO Melior Discovery, Inc. Exton, PA

Kelly S. Wylam Executive Director Innovation Partnership (IPart) – Pennsylvania Harrisburg, PA

Orna K Azulay MA, CCC-SLP CEO RemoteSpeech LLC Horsham, PA

Ira Spector, Ph.D. CEO SFA Therapeutics, Inc. Jenkintown, PA

Richard Everts CEO Bestie Bot Lancaster, PA

Michelle J Johnson Founder Recupero Robotics LLC Philadelphia, PA

Gregory J Veselica President Recupero Robotics LLC Philadelphia, PA Aaron Timperman, Ph.D. Professor University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, PA

Ernest Kelvin Manders, MD Founder & CSO Promethean LifeSciences, Inc. Pittsburgh, PA

Sean J. Hartigan General Counsel Tendel Therapies Inc. Pittsburgh, PA

Ross Garside Owner Nearth Company Sunbury, PA

Gerald Ephault Executive In Residence Wilkes University Wilkes-Barre, PA

Nicholas Napp CEO Xmark Labs, LLC Barrington, RI

Maria Grazia Ruocco, Ph.D. Adelle Diagnostics, Inc Providence, RI

Stephen Castellino CSO Glycopath Inc Charleston, SC

Stephen A Duncan, Ph.D. Professor and Chair, Founder Gruthan Bioscience Medical University of South Carolina Charleston, SC Patrick M. Woster, Ph.D. Distinguished University Professor & Chair Medical University of South Carolina Charleston, SC

Anand Mehta, Ph.D. Senior Associate Dean for Research Medical University of South Carolina Charleston, SC

Ethan Michael Anderson, Ph.D. Co-Founder of NeuroEpigenix, LLC Assistant Professor of Neuroscience Medical University of South Carolina Charleston, SC

Jaclyn Kohlhepp, SHRM-CP, LISW-AP, MSW Co-Founder & CEO The Rez Rev, LLC; JTK Consulting, LLC Charleston, SC

Kyle Salazar, MPA Principal 3PhaseSC Columbia, SC

Guillermo Morales, Ph.D., MBA CEO Gruthan Biosciences Hollywood, SC

Philip H Howe Professor & Chair Medical University of South Carolina Mount Pleasant, SC

Christopher W. Cowan, Ph.D. Professor and Chair NeuroEpigenix, LLC and Medical University of South Carolina Mount Pleasant, SC

Mark T. Hamann, Ph.D. Endowed Chair Drug Discovery Oxford Laboratories Mount Pleasant, SC Julie Hussey CEO Civic Communications Mount Pleasant, SC

Nathan Dolloff CSO Leukogene Therapeutics Inc. Mount Pleasant, SC

Jeffrey Robert DiMaio CEO Tetramer Pendleton, SC

David Groeneveld, Ph.D. CEO, Founder and President ADvanced Remote Sensing, Inc. Hartford, SD

Shawn G Kelly Vice President of Operations and Development H2 Renewables, LLC Cleveland, TN

Barjes F. Alotaibi President & CEO Aviation Resources and Consulting Services, LLC (ARCS) Cookeville, TN

David Murray Founder & President Statheros LLC Crossville, TN

Justin Baba, Ph.D. Founder & CSO Yaya Scientific, LLC Franklin, TN

Deanna Meador, M.A. CEO Couture Technologies Gallatin, TN Terrence Jay O'Neil MD COLUSAFMC(Ret) President HD CLEAN LLC (Dialysis) Johnson City, TN

Shuchi Khurana President & CEO Addiguru, LLC Knoxville, TN

Walter Cromer Founder Eden Concepts LLC Knoxville, TN

Hicham Ghossein, Ph.D. CEO Endeavor Composites, Inc. Knoxville, TN

Lia Winter, MS, MBA CEO Winter Innovations, Inc. Knoxville, TN

Preston Dishner, MS, MBA COO Winter Innovations, Inc. Knoxville, TN

Ayyoub Momen CEO Ultrasonic Technology Solutions Knoxville, TN

Evan Drumwright, Ph.D. CEO Dextrous Robotics Memphis, TN

Erika Dillard, MD, Ph.D. CEO PopCheck Technologies, Inc Memphis, TN Charles Layne, MCRP Innovation Manager Launch Tennessee Nashville, TN

Paul Gloyer President & CEO Gloyer-Taylor Laboratories Inc. Tullahoma, TN

Thomas Craig Benson CEO 4E Therapeutics, Inc. Austin, TX

Joe Price, JD, MBA President & Chairman 4E Therapeutics, Inc. Austin, TX

Kenny Gallagher CEO SelenBio, Inc. Austin, TX

Ari Salafia CEO TaxTaker Austin, TX

Brad Morrison CEO Atlantis Industries, Inc. Boerne, TX

Kenneth (Bill) Yates President and CEO CelaCare Technologies, Inc. College Station, TX

Sandra Saldana, Ph.D., MBA Co-Founder & CEO Alva Health, Inc. Dallas, TX Jack Reynolds CEO BioLum Sciences Dallas, TX

Connie L. Luthy, Ph.D., MBA Co-Founder and CSO Medical Product Innovation Dallas, TX

Ruth G. Perez, Ph.D. CEO R&R Perez LLC El Paso, TX

Fernanda Laezza Professor University of Texas Medical Branch Galveston, TX

Daniel Meyer CEO CellChorus Houston, TX

Stan Watowich, Ph.D. CEO Ridgeline Therapeutics Houston, TX

Ravi Murthy Professor MDAnderson Cancer Center Houston, TX

Nicholas P Schafer Co-Founder Constantiam Biosciences Inc. Katy, TX

Rashim Singh President Sanarentero LLC Pearland, TX Rohit Khanna Durahip LLC San Antonio, TX

Shoba Sharma President & COO SygnaMap San Antonio, TX

Sunil Bochare MD Pediatrician University Health San Antonio, TX

Amol Katkar Radiologist Brook Army Medical Center San Antonio, TX

Steve Facer Partner Teaching it Right Bountiful, UT

Chelli Miller VP/Partner Content Carnivores Cottonwood Heights, UT

Rhett F Spencer Creator of Possible nCAP Medical LLC Heber, UT

Andrew Averett CFO WETx, Inc. Heber City, UT

BK. Kishore, MD, Ph.D., MBA President, CEO & CSO ePurines, Inc. Salt Lake City, UT Laura A. Pace, MD, Ph.D. CEO Metrodora Institute Salt Lake City, UT

Rebecca J Gerth, Ph.D. COO Spike Neuro LLC Salt Lake City, UT

Spencer Madsen, MS Co-Founder & CEO AccuBreath Inc. Sandy, UT

James Hemp CSO Metrodora Institute West Valley City, UT

Anindya Chanda, Ph.D. CEO Mycologics, LLC Alexandria, VA

Dr. Satish Chimakurthi President Epitome Research and Innovations Inc. Ashburn, VA

Amu Fowler CEO Startups Ignite Ashburn, VA

John Gaskins, Ph.D. CEO Laser Thermal Charlottesville, VA

Bryan Berger, Ph.D. Professor, Founder & CSO University of Virginia/Lytos Technologies Charlottesville, VA Robert B Harris, Ph.D. CFO/CSO & Co-Owner NEXT Bio Research Services LLC Chester, VA

Sivanesan Dakshanamurthy CSO Diviner Therapeutics LLC Fairfax, VA

Rachel Willinger COO Pancopia, Inc. Hampton, VA

Dharamdas M Ramnani, MD Laboratory Director Virginia Urology Henrico, VA

Brian Sammons Chief Financial Officer Cornerstone Defense Herndon, VA

Brandon Altmann Chief Growth Officer Cornerstone Defense Herndon, VA

Amber Chaudhry Herndon, VA

Shohre Golestani President EpitoGenesis, Inc. Virginia Beach, VA

Jessie Richards Self-Employed Montpelier, VT Jack Glaser President MBF Bioscience Williston, VT

Mary Fenske CEO Posture Wings Everett, WA

Tiffany Kawasaki, CPA President Kawasaki Tax and Consulting, PLLC Newcastle, WA

Seanna Hewitt Scientist Qualterra Inc. Pullman, WA

Amit Dhingra CSO Qualterra Inc. Pullman, WA

Bharath Modayur President Bsolutions Inc. DBA Early Markers Seattle, WA

Nicholas A Geisse, Ph.D. CEO Curi Bio Seattle, WA

Kiersten A. Henderson CEO Parasite ID, Corp. Seattle, WA

Joshua Salafsky Founder & CSO Skylight Discovery, Inc. Seattle, WA John B Barnett Officer ExesaLibero Pharma, Inc Morgantown, WV

Erienne Olesh Executive Director, Office of Student and Faculty Innovation West Virginia University Morgantown, WV

Suzanne Bentzel Director, Federal Relations West Virginia University Morgantown, WV

Shouming Du CEO BrainXell Madison, WI

David Mead, Ph.D. CEO Varigen Biosciences Middleton, WI

Christoph Geisler, Ph.D. CEO and Founder Unlocked Labs Inc. Laramie, WY